

Package ‘ManyIVsNets’

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Type Package

Title Environmental Phillips Curve Analysis with Multiple Instrumental Variables and Networks

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Description Comprehensive toolkit for Environmental Phillips Curve analysis featuring multidimensional instrumental variable creation, transfer entropy causal discovery, network analysis, and state-of-the-art econometric methods. Implements geographic, technological, migration, geopolitical, financial, and natural risk instruments with robust diagnostics and visualization. Provides 24 different instrumental variable approaches with empirical validation. Methods based on Phillips (1958) <[doi:10.1111/j.1468-0335.1958.tb00003.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0335.1958.tb00003.x)>, transfer entropy by Schreiber (2000) <[doi:10.1103/PhysRevLett.85.461](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.85.461)>, and weak instrument tests by Stock and Yogo (2005) <[doi:10.1017/CBO9780511614491.006](https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511614491.006)>.

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URL <https://github.com/avishekb9/ManyIVsNets>,
<https://avishekb9.github.io/ManyIVsNets/>

BugReports <https://github.com/avishekb9/ManyIVsNets/issues>

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calculate_instrument_strength
Calculate Instrument Strength

Description

Calculate Instrument Strength

Usage

calculate_instrument_strength(data)

Arguments

data Enhanced EPC data

Value

Data frame with instrument strength results

conduct_transfer_entropy_analysis
Conduct Transfer Entropy Analysis for Causal Discovery

Description

Conduct Transfer Entropy Analysis for Causal Discovery

Usage

```
conduct_transfer_entropy_analysis(data)
```

Arguments

data Enhanced EPC data with instruments

Value

List containing transfer entropy matrix, network, and metadata

Examples

```
# Transfer entropy analysis (computationally intensive)
data(sample_epc_data)
te_results <- conduct_transfer_entropy_analysis(sample_epc_data)
```

create_alternative_sota_instruments
Create Alternative State-of-the-Art Instruments

Description

Create Alternative State-of-the-Art Instruments

Usage

```
create_alternative_sota_instruments(data)
```

Arguments

data Enhanced EPC data

Value

Data frame with alternative SOTA instruments

create_composite_instruments

Create Composite Instruments using Factor Analysis

Description

Create Composite Instruments using Factor Analysis

Usage

```
create_composite_instruments(instruments)
```

Arguments

instruments Data frame with individual instruments

Value

Enhanced data frame with composite instruments

create_comprehensive_network_plots

Create Comprehensive Network Plots

Description

Create Comprehensive Network Plots

Usage

```
create_comprehensive_network_plots(  
  te_results,  
  te_iv_results,  
  data,  
  strength_results,  
  output_dir = tempdir()  
)
```

Arguments

te_results Transfer entropy results
te_iv_results Transfer entropy IV results
data Enhanced EPC data
strength_results
 Instrument strength results
output_dir Directory to save plots (optional)

Value

List of plot objects

create_comprehensive_results_table
Create Comprehensive Results Table

Description

Create Comprehensive Results Table
Create Comprehensive Results Table

Usage

create_comprehensive_results_table(models, diagnostics)
create_comprehensive_results_table(models, diagnostics)

Arguments

models List of fitted models
diagnostics List of diagnostic results

Value

Data frame with comprehensive results
Data frame with comprehensive results

create_enhanced_test_data

Create enhanced test data with all required variables

Description

Create enhanced test data with all required variables

Usage

```
create_enhanced_test_data()
```

Value

Data frame with enhanced test data

create_publication_summary

Create Publication Summary

Description

Create Publication Summary

Usage

```
create_publication_summary(results_table, strength_results, te_results)
```

Arguments

results_table Main results table
strength_results
 Instrument strength results
te_results Transfer entropy results

Value

Character vector with summary text

create_real_instruments_from_data

Create Real Multidimensional Instruments from Economic Data

Description

Create Real Multidimensional Instruments from Economic Data

Usage

```
create_real_instruments_from_data(epc_data)
```

Arguments

epc_data Data frame containing EPC data with country and year columns

Value

Data frame with created instruments

Examples

```
# Create instruments using built-in sample data
data(sample_epc_data)
instruments <- create_real_instruments_from_data(sample_epc_data)
head(instruments)
```

create_test_epc_data *Create test EPC data for testing*

Description

Create test EPC data for testing

Usage

```
create_test_epc_data()
```

Value

Data frame with test EPC data

create_test_instruments

Create test instruments for testing

Description

Create test instruments for testing

Usage

```
create_test_instruments()
```

Value

Data frame with test instruments

create_te_based_instruments

Create Transfer Entropy-Based Instruments

Description

Create Transfer Entropy-Based Instruments

Usage

```
create_te_based_instruments(data, te_results)
```

Arguments

data	EPC data
te_results	Transfer entropy analysis results

Value

List with enhanced data and network centralities

`export_comprehensive_results`*Export Comprehensive Results to CSV*

Description

Export Comprehensive Results to CSV

Usage

```
export_comprehensive_results(  
  models,  
  diagnostics,  
  strength_results,  
  te_results,  
  instruments,  
  centralities,  
  output_dir = tempdir()  
)
```

Arguments

<code>models</code>	List of fitted models
<code>diagnostics</code>	List of diagnostic results
<code>strength_results</code>	Instrument strength results
<code>te_results</code>	Transfer entropy results
<code>instruments</code>	Created instruments data
<code>centralities</code>	Country network centralities
<code>output_dir</code>	Directory to save files

Value

No return value, called for side effects. Creates multiple CSV files and one text summary file in the specified output directory: `Table_1_Complete_EPC_Results_From_Scratch.csv` (main Environmental Phillips Curve analysis results), `Table_2_Instrument_Strength_All_Types_From_Scratch.csv` (instrument strength statistics), `Table_3_Transfer_Entropy_Matrix.csv` (transfer entropy matrix), `Table_4_Created_Real_Instruments.csv` (created instrumental variables), `Table_5_Country_Network_Centralities.csv` (network centrality measures), `Table_6_IV_Diagnostics_Complete.csv` (IV diagnostic tests), and `Publication_Summary_Complete_From_Scratch.txt` (comprehensive summary).

load_epc_data_corrected
Load and Clean EPC Data

Description

Load and Clean EPC Data

Usage

```
load_epc_data_corrected(file_path = "epc_data_new_ar5_indicators.csv")
```

Arguments

file_path Path to the EPC data CSV file

Value

Cleaned EPC data frame

Examples

```
# Load sample EPC data from package
sample_file <- system.file("extdata", "sample_epc_data.csv", package = "ManyIVsNets")
if (file.exists(sample_file)) {
  epc_data <- load_epc_data_corrected(sample_file)
  head(epc_data)
}

# Example with external file (only runs if file exists)
if (file.exists("your_epc_data.csv")) {
  epc_data <- load_epc_data_corrected("your_epc_data.csv")
}
```

merge_epc_with_created_instruments
Merge EPC Data with Created Instruments

Description

Merge EPC Data with Created Instruments

Usage

```
merge_epc_with_created_instruments(epc_data, instruments)
```

Arguments

epc_data EPC data frame
instruments Instruments data frame

Value

Enhanced data frame with merged instruments

plot_country_income_network
Create Country Network Visualization by Income Classification

Description

Create Country Network Visualization by Income Classification

Usage

```
plot_country_income_network(country_network, output_dir = NULL)
```

Arguments

country_network igraph network object
output_dir Directory to save plots (optional)

Value

ggplot object

plot_cross_income_co2_nexus
Create Cross-Income CO2 Growth Nexus Visualization

Description

Create Cross-Income CO2 Growth Nexus Visualization

Usage

```
plot_cross_income_co2_nexus(data, output_dir = NULL)
```

Arguments

data Enhanced EPC data
output_dir Directory to save plots (optional)

Value

ggplot object

plot_instrument_causal_pathways

Create Instrument Causal Pathways Network

Description

Create Instrument Causal Pathways Network

Usage

```
plot_instrument_causal_pathways(data, output_dir = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	Enhanced EPC data
output_dir	Directory to save plots (optional)

Value

ggplot object

plot_instrument_strength_comparison

Create Instrument Strength Comparison Visualization

Description

Create Instrument Strength Comparison Visualization

Usage

```
plot_instrument_strength_comparison(strength_results, output_dir = NULL)
```

Arguments

strength_results	Data frame with instrument strength results
output_dir	Directory to save plots (optional)

Value

ggplot object

`plot_migration_impact` *Create Migration Impact Visualization*

Description

Create Migration Impact Visualization

Usage

```
plot_migration_impact(data, output_dir = NULL)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	Enhanced EPC data
<code>output_dir</code>	Directory to save plots (optional)

Value

ggplot object

`plot_regional_network` *Create Regional Network Visualization*

Description

Create Regional Network Visualization

Usage

```
plot_regional_network(data, output_dir = NULL)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	Enhanced EPC data
<code>output_dir</code>	Directory to save plots (optional)

Value

ggplot object

plot_transfer_entropy_network

Create Transfer Entropy Network Visualization

Description

Create Transfer Entropy Network Visualization

Usage

```
plot_transfer_entropy_network(te_results, output_dir = NULL)
```

Arguments

te_results	Transfer entropy analysis results
output_dir	Directory to save plots (optional)

Value

ggplot object

run_complete_epc_analysis

Run Complete EPC Analysis Pipeline

Description

Run Complete EPC Analysis Pipeline

Usage

```
run_complete_epc_analysis(data_file = NULL, output_dir = tempdir())
```

Arguments

data_file	Path to EPC data file (optional)
output_dir	Directory for outputs

Value

List with all analysis results

run_comprehensive_epc_models
Run Comprehensive EPC Models

Description

Run Comprehensive EPC Models

Usage

run_comprehensive_epc_models(data)

Arguments

data Enhanced EPC data with all instruments

Value

List of fitted models

run_comprehensive_iv_diagnostics
Run Comprehensive IV Diagnostics

Description

Run Comprehensive IV Diagnostics

Run Comprehensive IV Diagnostics

Usage

run_comprehensive_iv_diagnostics(models)

run_comprehensive_iv_diagnostics(models)

Arguments

models List of fitted models

Value

List of diagnostic results

List of diagnostic results

`sample_epc_data`*Sample Environmental Phillips Curve Data*

Description

A dataset containing Environmental Phillips Curve variables for 5 countries from 1991 to 2021, used for testing and demonstration purposes.

Usage`sample_epc_data`**Format**

A data frame with 155 rows and 9 variables:

country Country name

year Year (1991-2021)

CO2_per_capita CO2 emissions per capita

UR Total unemployment rate

URF Female unemployment rate

URM Male unemployment rate

PCGDP Per capita GDP

Trade Trade openness

RES Renewable energy share

Source

Generated for package testing and demonstration

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